

## RI0 - AXI3 / AXI4 INTERCONNECT

This course covers the AXI bus protocol, described in ARM AMBA v3 and v4

### Objectives

- This course details first the AXI3 protocol.
- New signals present in AXI4 are then described.
- The course explains the AXI4 stream protocol and indicates in which case this simplified protocol is suitable.
- AXI4-lite protocol is described.
- The NIC-301 interconnect IP is studied, clarifying synthesis options as well as software QOS parameterizing.
- AXI Coherency Extensions (ACE) new channels are explained through an overall introduction to snooping.
- The CCI-400 interconnect IP is described, highlighting the purpose of ACE-lite ports.

*A more detailed course description is available on request at [formation@ac6-formation.com](mailto:formation@ac6-formation.com)*

### Prerequisites

- Knowledge of an interconnect, such as IBM CoreConnect or ARM AHB is recommended.

### Course Environment

- Theoretical course
  - PDF course material (in English) supplemented by a printed version for face-to-face courses.
  - Online courses are dispensed using the Teams video-conferencing system.
  - The trainer answers trainees' questions during the training and provide technical and pedagogical assistance.
- At the start of each session the trainer will interact with the trainees to ensure the course fits their expectations and correct if needed

### Target Audience

- Any embedded systems engineer or technician with the above prerequisites.

### Evaluation modalities

- The prerequisites indicated above are assessed before the training by the technical supervision of the trainee in his company, or by the trainee himself in the exceptional case of an individual trainee.
- Trainee progress is assessed by quizzes offered at the end of various sections to verify that the trainees have assimilated the points presented
- At the end of the training, each trainee receives a certificate attesting that they have successfully completed the course.
  - In the event of a problem, discovered during the course, due to a lack of prerequisites by the trainee a different or additional training is offered to them, generally to reinforce their prerequisites, in agreement with their company manager if applicable.

## Plan

### FIRST DAY

#### **AXI3 PROTOCOL**

- ARM AMBA versions
- Basic read and write transactions, pipelining, data reordering
- Global signals, clocking, low power handshake interface
- Detailing address channel signals
- Detailing data channel signals
- Detailing response signals
- Ordering model
- Managing exclusive resources

#### **AXI4 NEW SIGNALS**

- QoS signalling, defining a per-transaction priority
- Multiple region signalling

#### **AXI4 LITE**

- Simpler control register-style interface
- Bursts of 1 data beat
- Conversion, protection and detection

#### **AXI4 STREAM**

- Objectives of this new protocol
- Byte stream example
- Merging and packing
- Downsizing / upsizing
- Packet transfer

#### **NIC-301 AXI3 INTERCONNECT**

- TrustZone support
- Programmable features, QoS
- Arbitration algorithms
- Programmer s model

### SECOND DAY

#### **INTRODUCTION TO CACHE AND TLB COHERENCY**

- Cache organization
- Explaining the need for coherency
- Translation Lookaside Buffer
- Implementing an I/O MMU

#### **AXI COHERENCY EXTENSION**

- Signals added to the traditional 5 channels
- Explaining what is a shareability domain
- Using barriers, related ARM instructions

- The three additional channels
- ACE new transactions: explaining through sequences their utilization
- Distributed virtual memory
- ACE-lite subset

### CCI-400 AXI4 ACE INTERCONNECT

- SoC architecture example
- Implementation in a Big/little system
- Performance monitoring unit
- TrustZone support
- QoS value arbitration and propagation
- Regulation of outstanding transactions
- QoS value based on latency measurement

### Renseignements pratiques

**Duration : 2 days**  
**Cost : 1970 € HT**